

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL		IRAQ 2003 POLL											EU										
		NON EU											EASTERN EUROPE										
		DENMARK	FINLAND	FRANCE	GERMANY	IRELAND	LUXEMBOURG	NETHERLANDS	PORTUGAL	SPAIN	UK exci. NI	ICELAND	SWITZERLAND	NORWAY	ALBANA	BOSNIA & HERZGOVINA	BULGARIA	ESTONIA	GEORGIA	FYR MACEDONIA	ROMANIA	RUSSIA	YUGOSLAVIA
Q1: Generally, do you think American foreign policy has a positive effect on <your country>, a negative effect or does American foreign policy have no effect on <your country>?	1 A positive effect	17	7	9	11	40	12	7	22	9	30	12	9	n/a	79	25	25	39	38	23	48	11	9
	2 A negative effect	58	46	71	67	42	56	55	36	57	42	40	64	42	1	55	41	25	27	52	28	55	68
	3 No effect	9	27	9	17	10	22	14	19	15	9	18	13	14	5	15	20	17	19	16	16	23	6
	4 Don't know/ no response	16	21	11	5	8	10	23	23	19	19	29	14	14	14	5	14	18	15	9	8	11	17
Q2: How likely do you think it is that military action will be launched against Iraq in the next few months?	1 Very likely	41	30	35	49	49	38	18	31	24	40	38	43	n/a	19	42	46	25	19	43	32	23	60
	2 Quite likely	41	57	48	32	39	53	65	44	49	44	45	40	45	36	35	32	45	36	34	36	46	18
	3 Not very likely	11	5	9	10	8	6	10	12	11	6	7	9	33	9	11	18	26	7	16	16	8	8
	4 Not at all likely	1	0	2	7	2	1	1	4	2	2	3	4	6	10	4	3	12	4	7	2	1	1
	5 Don't know/ no opinion	6	8	6	2	2	2	2	7	9	14	8	4	4	6	4	8	9	8	12	9	13	13
Q3: Are you in favour of military action against Iraq?	1 Under no circumstances	45	44	60	50	39	59	38	53	74	41	49	45	see below	53	75	59	64	69	76	42	59	3
	2 Only if sanctioned by the United Nations	38	37	27	39	50	34	51	29	13	39	36	45	45	36	16	28	20	18	13	38	23	20
	3 Unilaterally by America and its allies	10	6	7	9	8	5	7	10	4	10	7	5	5	7	9	5	9	9	4	11	7	8
	4 Don't know/ no opinion	7	12	6	2	3	2	5	8	9	10	8	5	5	3	0	8	7	4	8	9	11	69
Q4: If military action goes ahead against Iraq, do you think <your country> should or should not support this action?	1 Should support	42	5	29	24	26	32	35	37	16	44	21	8	see below	31	12	21	30	24	10	45	7	7
	2 Should not support	51	79	61	71	69	62	52	55	73	41	64	90	8	45	84	62	59	59	77	41	79	73
	3 Don't know/ no opinion	7	15	10	5	5	6	13	8	12	15	15	2	2	24	4	17	11	17	14	14	14	20
		100	99	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Q3. The question is split in two parts in Norway, and reads as follows:

- A) The USA is threatening to launch a military attack on Iraq. Do you consider it appropriate of the USA to attack WITHOUT the approval of the UN?
1. Yes: 5,8%
 2. No: 89,3%
 3. DK/NA: 4,9%
- B) Do you consider it appropriate of the USA to attack Iraq WITH the approval of the UN?
1. Yes: 29,7%
 2. No: 58,1%
 3. DK/NA: 12,2%
- C) Taken together, these two questions are combined in the following manner:
1. Under any circumstances (with- or without UN support): 0%
 2. Yes without/no with UN support – theo: 29%
 3. No without/Yes with UN support: 53%
 4. Under no circumstances (neither without nor with support): 10%
 5. DK/NA: 10%

Q4. This question is also split in two in Norway, as follows:

- A) In 1990, Norway supported a UN-backed military attack on Iraq. Do you consider it appropriate of Norwegian soldiers to participate now...if the USA attacks on it's own?
1. Yes: 8,4%
 2. No: 87,3%
 3. DK/NA: 4,3%
- B) ...if the attack is supported by the UN?
1. Yes: 38,6%
 2. No: 54,0%
 3. DK/NA: 7,5%
- C) Taken together these two questions are combined in the following way:
1. Under any circumstances (with- or without UN support): 6%
 2. Yes without/no with UN support – theoretical construct only: 0%
 3. No without/Yes with UN support: 23%
 4. Under no circumstances (neither without nor with support): 57%
 5. DK/NA: 10%

DK/NA

10%